

| | | C4d expression, n | | <i>p</i> -Value |
|-----------------------|---------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| | | Negative | Positive | |
| Factor | | <i>n</i> =44 | <i>n</i> =70 | |
| Age (years) | | 67.6±7.75 | 68.3±9.03 | 0.688 |
| Gender | Male | 37 | 60 | 0.795 |
| | Female | 7 | 10 | |
| Location | Upper | 0 | 11 | 0.001 |
| | Middle | 19 | 38 | |
| | Lower | 25 | 21 | |
| Depth | T1 | 9 | 43 | 0.0001 |
| | T2 | 7 | 4 | |
| | T3 | 24 | 21 | |
| | T4 | 4 | 2 | |
| Lymph node metastasis | Absent | 20 | 49 | 0.011 |
| | Present | 24 | 21 | |
| Lymphatic invasion | Absent | 18 | 44 | 0.033 |
| | Present | 26 | 26 | |
| Venous invasion | Absent | 12 | 31 | 0.077 |
| | Present | 32 | 39 | |
| Stage | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0.0021 |
| | I | 11 | 38 | |
| | II | 12 | 10 | |
| | III | 21 | 18 | |