

Table 2 Surgical outcomes of patients with resectable pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma who underwent pancreatectomy.

Characteristics	UFS group (n = 37)	GS group (n = 38)	<i>P</i>
Type of surgery (PD/DP/TP)	25/10/2	22/16/0	0.168
Portal vein resection (+)	4 (11%)	6 (16%)	0.385
Operation time (min)	453 (254–661)	479 (208–685)	0.660
Blood loss (ml)	599 (50–1781)	623 (50–3579)	0.282
Complications (C-D grade 0-II/III-V)	25/12	23/15	0.525
In-hospital death	1 (2.7%)	0	0.493
Postoperative hospital stay (days)	28 (11–49)	25 (11–153)	0.844
Adjuvant chemotherapy (+)	31 (84%)	35 (92%)	0.226

Data are expressed as median (range)

C-D Clavien-Dindo classification, *DP* distal pancreatectomy, *GS* gemcitabine plus S-1, *PD* pancreaticoduodenectomy,

TP total pancreatectomy, *UFS* upfront surgery.