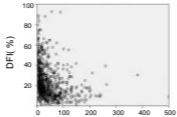
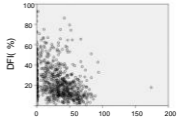


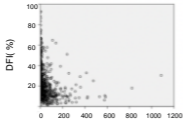
**a** Semen volume (%)



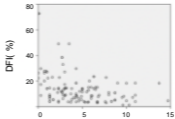
**b** Sperm concentration ( $\times 10^6/\text{ml}$ )



**c** Total sperm motility (%)



**d** Total motile sperm count ( $\times 10^6$ )



**e** Percentage of normal shaped sperm (%)